

Candidate No.....



## **BLUE BADGE TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS**

**TUESDAY, 20<sup>th</sup> October 2020 at 14:00**

### **PAPER ONE**

**Time allowed: 2 HOURS (120 minutes)**

This paper comprises **200** short answer questions, all of which should be answered.

#### Notes

1. Please write your **candidate number** at the top of this page and at the top right-hand corner of all the rest of the pages and separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. The answers should be written on the question paper.
3. Unless otherwise specified, names should always be the first name **AND** surname (family name).
4. Please write legibly in pen.

**SECTION A**

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|    | <b>Architecture &amp; Gardens (15)</b>   |             |
| 1  | Give another name for the architectural style we call Norman.  |             |
| 2  | Name <b>TWO</b> of the materials used to make a wattle and daub wall.  | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 3  | Name the 18 <sup>th</sup> / early 19 <sup>th</sup> century landscape gardener known for his famous “red books” of designs.             |             |
| 4  | In what part of a building would you find a purlin, hammer-beam and queen post?  |             |
| 5  | What was grown in a physic garden?   |             |
| 6  | What is a pilaster?  |             |
| 7  | In which century did bay windows become a common feature of houses built in towns?   |             |
| 8  | In a church what is the name given to the gallery below the clerestory?  |             |
| 9  | Name the architect who designed both Castle Howard and Blenheim Palace.  |             |
| 10 | Name the father and son who were gardeners and plant collectors in the 17 <sup>th</sup> Century.<br><i>[Family name only required]</i> |             |

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| 11 | What name is given to the space enclosed by the curtain wall of a medieval castle?   |  |
| 12 | What do the letters RIBA stand for?  |  |
| 13 | Name the technique of cutting evergreen shrubs into animal or geometric shapes.  |  |
| 14 | The first two phases of English gothic architecture are called Early English and Decorated. What name is given to the third phase? |  |
| 15 | What is a misericord?  |  |
|    | <b>Arts: Visual &amp; Applied (15)</b>   |  |
| 16 | Name the 18 <sup>th</sup> century portrait painter who was Joshua Reynolds' contemporary and great rival.                          |  |
| 17 | Which group of 19 <sup>th</sup> century painters frequently used Lizzie Siddal and Jane Morris as models in their paintings?       |  |
| 18 | What name is given to the type of window formed of two panels which slide up and down?   |  |
| 19 | Name the technique of painting directly onto (usually wet) plaster.  |  |
| 20 | Which British fashion designer created the mini-skirt?   |  |

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| 21 | Name the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century movement, led by Picasso and Braque, which used geometric shapes.                        |  |
| 22 | Which British artist's dying words were said to have been "The sun is God"?<br><i>[Family name only required]</i>          |  |
| 23 |  <p>Name this type of wood panelling.</p> |  |
| 24 | Which metal did Jacob Epstein mostly use for his sculptures?   |  |
| 25 | Name <b>ONE</b> artist who has been commissioned to paint our current queen, Queen Elizabeth II.                           |  |
| 26 | With which English <b>COUNTY</b> do you associate Barbara Hepworth, Naum Gabo and Patrick Heron?                           |  |
| 27 | Name the contemporary of Christopher Wren, famous for his wood-carving.  |  |
| 28 | For what are Alice Temperley and Sarah Burton known?   |  |
| 29 | Name the contemporary British artist famous for his diamond-encrusted skull entitled <i>For the Love of God</i> .          |  |

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| 30 | What nationality was the Tudor court painter Hans Holbein?   |  |
|    | <b>Commerce, Industry &amp; Science (13)</b>   |  |
| 31 | What is the British scientist Francis Crick best known for?  |  |
| 32 | Name <b>ONE</b> of the heritage steam railway lines in England.  |  |
| 33 | Name the supermarket chain with the largest market share in the UK.  |  |
| 34 | Name the famous 18 <sup>th</sup> Century potter and manufacturer who was also the grandfather of Charles Darwin.                       |  |
| 35 | What name is given to the marking on a ship's hull that denotes a maximum safe load, named after the British MP who campaigned for it? |  |
| 36 | When steam engines were <b>FIRST</b> invented, what were they used for?  |  |
| 37 | Name the British scientist who studied the Laws of Motion and wrote <i>Principia Mathematica</i> .                                     |  |
| 38 | In which <b>COUNTY</b> was Britain's cotton industry based in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century?  |  |
| 39 | What is the title of the book which made scientist Stephen Hawking a household name.   |  |

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| 40 | Name the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century scientist who will appear on the new polymer £50 note next year.   |             |
| 41 | Give <b>TWO</b> reasons for the decline of the UK coal-mining industry.  | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 42 | Name the 18th/19th century Scottish engineer who was nicknamed the “Colossus of Roads” because of the amount of road and canal building he achieved. |             |
| 43 | Name <b>ONE</b> town or city in England where cars are produced.   |             |
|    | <b>Constitution, Government &amp; Law (13)</b>   |             |
| 44 | What name was given to the belief held by King Charles I that the monarch’s power came directly from God?  |             |
| 45 | The “Lords Spiritual” are the Church of England bishops and archbishops who have a seat in the House of Lords. How many of them are there?           |             |
| 46 | Name the Home Secretary (later Prime Minister) who created the first Metropolitan police force in 1829.  |             |
| 47 | What job title is given to a Member of Parliament who has responsibility for a Government department (eg Health, or Defence)?                        |             |
| 48 | After a Bill has been passed by both Houses of Parliament, what makes it become law?   |             |
| 49 | There are three Divisions of the High Court in England. Queen’s Bench and Chancery are two. Name the other one.                                      |             |

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| 50 | What is the voting age in Scotland?   |  |
| 51 | What is the highest rank in the British army?   |  |
| 52 | How many judges sit in the Supreme Court?   |  |
| 53 | Name the current Chancellor of the Exchequer.   |  |
| 54 | Give <b>ONE</b> example of a citizen over the age of 18 who is <b>NOT</b> allowed to vote in elections. |  |
| 55 | In the police force, what is the role of the officers in the C.I.D.?                                    |  |
| 56 | Give the exact date this year when the UK officially left the European Union.                           |  |
|    | <b>Cuisine (9)</b>  |  |
| 57 | What is the main ingredient of the marzipan used on Christmas cake, and as sweetmeats in Tudor times?   |  |
| 58 | Give an example of a British food product with PGI status (Protected Geographical Indication)           |  |
| 59 | What is the main ingredient of black pudding?   |  |

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| 60 | Name <b>TWO</b> cheeses named after the county or region in which they are produced.                                     | (i)<br><br>(ii) |
| 61 | At what age is it legal to buy alcohol in a pub?   |                 |
| 62 | What are Darjeeling, Lapsang Souchong and Oolong?  |                 |
| 63 |  <p>What do these symbols indicate?</p> |                 |
| 64 | Name the type of fish you would usually be served if you order “fish and chips”.   |                 |
| 65 | What is the main ingredient of Marmite?  |                 |
|    | <b>Education in England (7)</b>  |                 |
| 66 | T Level (Technical A Level) qualifications are currently being introduced. At what age will students study for them?     |                 |
| 67 | In which country of the UK would you sit exams called “Highers”?   |                 |
| 68 | Name <b>TWO</b> public schools that only admit boys as pupils.   | (i)<br><br>(ii) |

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| 69 | What is a madrasa?  |             |
| 70 | In the 19 <sup>th</sup> century, what were Ragged Schools?  |             |
| 71 | Why are former pupils of Winchester College known as Wykehamists?   |             |
| 72 | What is a PGCE?   |             |
|    | <b>Finance &amp; Taxation (5)</b>   |             |
| 73 | Give <b>ONE</b> example of goods that are zero rated for VAT.   |             |
| 74 | Name the daily national newspaper, printed on pink paper, which mainly focuses on business and economic affairs.    |             |
| 75 | Before the decimal system, the Pound Sterling was divided into £ s d. What is represented by<br>(i) "s"<br>(ii) "d" | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 76 | Which organisation sets the base rate of interest for the UK?   |             |
| 77 | What is the current inflation rate (calculated for 2019)?   |             |
|    | <b>Health, Social Services &amp; Voluntary Sector (7)</b>   |             |
| 78 | Name the English physician who first identified the circulation of the blood.                                       |             |

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| 79 | If you needed to speak to a nurse for advice on a health issue, what telephone number would you dial?  |  |
| 80 | What kind of organisation is Bupa?   |  |
| 81 | Name the charity which provides care and financial support to people suffering from cancer.  |  |
| 82 | Name the new welfare scheme which replaces several existing benefits with one single monthly payment.  |  |
| 83 |  <p>Of which leading healthcare charity is this the symbol?</p>          |  |
| 84 | Name the Labour government minister responsible for creating the NHS in 1948.  |  |
|    | <b>History (22)</b>  |  |
| 85 | Name the English writer who is usually given credit for coining the phrase the “Wars of the Roses”.  |  |
| 86 | This year marks the 400 <sup>th</sup> anniversary of the sailing of the <i>Mayflower</i> to America. Name the final port in England from which she sailed. |  |
| 87 | Name the woman who led the Women’s Social & Political Union campaigning for votes for women.   |  |

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| 88 | Where was Mary, Queen of Scots, executed?   |             |
| 89 | What relation was King Edward III to King Richard II?   |             |
| 90 | What name is given to the French Protestants who came to this country as refugees in the 17 <sup>th</sup> Century?      |             |
| 91 | Name <b>TWO</b> of the native tribes living in Britain when the Romans invaded in the early 1 <sup>st</sup> century AD. | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 92 | Name the air battle that took place over the south coast 80 years ago this summer.                                      |             |
| 93 | Who succeeded King Edward VI as monarch on July 10 <sup>th</sup> 1553?  |             |
| 94 | Name the Prime Minister when Queen Victoria came to the throne.   |             |
| 95 | In which <b>TWO</b> cities was King William I crowned?  | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 96 | Why did King Edward I erect Eleanor Crosses?  |             |
| 97 | Name the restrictions on grain imports, introduced by Parliament in 1815.   |             |

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| 98  | In which year was the Bank of England founded?   |  |
| 99  |  <p>What name is given to this type of Iron Age settlement?</p> |  |
| 100 | Give <b>ONE</b> of the causes of the Peasants' Revolt in 1381?   |  |
| 101 | What was the Act of Union of 1707?   |  |
| 102 | What name was given to the record of land and livestock ownership in England, commissioned by King William I in 1086?                            |  |
| 103 | How did King Henry VIII justify his request to the Pope for an annulment of his marriage to Katherine of Aragon?                                 |  |
| 104 | What were the Luddites opposed to in the early 19 <sup>th</sup> century?   |  |
| 105 | In which conflict was the Victoria Cross for conspicuous bravery first awarded?  |  |
| 106 | Name <b>ONE</b> of the important changes implemented as a result of the Magna Carta, which is still in English law today.                        |  |

|     | <b>Infrastructure, Housing, Transport &amp; Energy (12)</b>   |             |
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| 107 | Why is the government introducing laws to prevent the sale of wet wood as domestic fuel?  |             |
| 108 | What is the Green Belt?   |             |
| 109 | How much of UK housing is social housing, according to the National Office of Statistics? ( <i>accept percentage, fraction or number</i> )                  |             |
| 110 | Give <b>TWO</b> examples of sustainable energy used in Great Britain.   | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 111 | Name the <b>TWO</b> cities in the North of England which will be connected with London and Birmingham once the new high speed rail link (HS2) is completed. | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 112 | What services do National Express and Megabus provide?  |             |
| 113 | How is biomass energy produced?   |             |
| 114 | Give <b>TWO</b> forms of documentation you need to provide when hiring a car in this country.   | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 115 | Name the airport that was the subject of a legal challenge from environmentalists in February this year.  |             |
| 116 | How did canal barges move before the invention of the steam engine?   |             |

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| 117 | What is the maximum speed a car can travel on a dual carriageway or motorway?  |  |
| 118 | Name <b>ONE</b> English port from which you can sail to The Netherlands.   |  |
|     | <b>Language &amp; Literature (15)</b>  |  |
| 119 | Name the historical figure who is the subject of TS Eliot's drama "Murder in the Cathedral".   |  |
| 120 | Which former Poet Laureate lived for much of his life at Dove Cottage, in the Lake District?   |  |
| 121 | Name the Shakespeare play in which Shylock, the Jewish money-lender, appears.  |  |
| 122 | Name the author of "The Mirror and the Light", published in March this year, which is the final book in a trilogy about Thomas Cromwell. |  |
| 123 | The recently-released film "Emma" is an adaptation of a novel by which author?   |  |
| 124 | In 1960 Penguin Books was taken to court for publishing an "obscene book" by which author?   |  |
| 125 | Name the prize awarded for fiction, which was controversial in 2019, because it was awarded to two authors.                              |  |
| 126 | Which <b>COUNTY</b> of England would you associate with Robin Hood?  |  |

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| 127 | Name the Gothic horror novel by Bram Stoker, recently adapted as a TV drama.  |             |
| 128 | Which English poet was said to be “mad, bad and dangerous to know”?   |             |
| 129 | “The Mysterious Affair at Styles”, published 100 years ago this year, was the first novel of which famous detective writer? |             |
| 130 | Heraldry uses Norman French words to describe colours. What colour is:<br>(i) azure<br>(ii) argent                          | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 131 | In which book would you find the Miller, the Pardoner and the Wife of Bath?   |             |
| 132 | Give the meaning of the word WOLD.  |             |
| 133 | Name the multi award-winning fantasy TV series based on the “Song of Ice and Fire” book series by George RR Martin.         |             |
|     | <b>Monarchy (12)</b>  |             |
| 134 | Which member of the Royal Family is a respected watercolour artist?   |             |
| 135 | Name the senior member of the royal family who celebrated their 70th birthday on August 15 <sup>th</sup> this year.         |             |
| 136 | Why did the Queen miss the State Opening of Parliament in 1959 and 1963?  |             |

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| 137 | Why did “Bonnie Prince Charlie” have a legitimate claim to the British throne?                          |             |
| 138 | Name the flag flown over a royal residence when the Queen is there.                                     |             |
| 139 | Name the <b>TWO</b> most senior ranks of the Peerage.   | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 140 | Which British king had two mistresses, who were nicknamed <i>The Elephant</i> and <i>The Beanpole</i> ? |             |
| 141 | Why did King Edward VIII abdicate?  |             |
| 142 | How many great-grandchildren does the Queen have?   |             |
| 143 | Whose titles include the Duke of Rothesay and the Earl of Chester?                                      |             |
| 144 | Which monarch was the first to give his son the title and revenue from the Duchy of Cornwall in 1337?   |             |
| 145 | What is the name of the official royal palace in Edinburgh?   |             |
|     | <b>Performing Arts &amp; Media (10)</b>   |             |
| 146 | Name the organisation which awards the industry prizes for excellence in film and TV in Britain.        |             |

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| 147 | Name the summer opera festival, held at an English country house in Sussex since 1934.                                |             |
| 148 | Name the British choreographer famous for his all-male <i>Swan Lake</i> and <i>The Red Shoes</i> .                    |             |
| 149 | Name a national newspaper that would be described as:<br>(i) to the right politically<br>(ii) to the left politically | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 150 | British rap artist, Stormzy, headlined which famous Music Festival in 2019?   |             |
| 151 | In Elizabethan theatre, what name was given to a spectator who stood in the pit by the stage?                         |             |
| 152 | Name the composition by GF Handel that has been used at every coronation since George II.                             |             |
| 153 | Name the actor who plays Princess Margaret in season 3 of "The Crown".  |             |
| 154 | Name one thing a Morris dancer might have in their hand while dancing.  |             |
| 155 | Name the musical based on George Bernard Shaw's play "Pygmalion".   |             |
|     | <b>Physical Geography, Landscape, Countryside &amp; Coastline (24)</b>  |             |
| 156 | Name <b>TWO</b> of the three basic classes of rock that make up the UK.   | (i)<br>(ii) |

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| 157 | What type of shark is regularly seen off the coast of Britain?  |  |
| 158 |  <p>Name this native tree.</p> |  |
| 159 | What name is given to the technique of building stone boundary walls without cement or mortar?                  |  |
| 160 | Which product of the sea has become a fashionable vegan health food and a beauty product in recent years?       |  |
| 161 | Name the town where the pioneering paleontologist Mary Anning made her great discoveries.                       |  |
| 162 | Name <b>ONE</b> area in Britain where slate naturally occurs.   |  |
| 163 | What do the letters SSSI stand for?   |  |
| 164 | Name the bright yellow-flowering crop, introduced to this country from France in the 1960s.                     |  |
| 165 | In countryside management, what is “re-wilding”?  |  |

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| 166 | What colour are the flowers of a wild gorse bush?  |             |
| 167 | Name <b>TWO</b> of the National Parks in England.  | (i)<br>(ii) |
| 168 | What name is given to the technique of cutting trees back to their stumps, to allow them to grow new shoots from the side?   |             |
| 169 | Give <b>ONE</b> example of a non-native insect or bird which now lives and breeds successfully in Britain.                   |             |
| 170 | What is the population of the United Kingdom (as at mid 2019) ?  |             |
| 171 | Name the 96-mile stretch of coastline in Devon and Dorset, which is protected as a World Heritage Site.                      |             |
| 172 | Name the national mapping agency for Great Britain.  |             |
| 173 | What name was given to the medieval practice of planting crops in long, narrow plots?  |             |
| 174 | Which organisation is responsible for lighthouses around Britain?  |             |
| 175 |  <p>Of which island is this the flag?</p> |             |

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| 176 | Name a flower native to Britain which is poisonous.   |  |
| 177 | Name the river-dwelling animal recently re-introduced into parts of the UK to help improve eco-systems. |  |
| 178 | Which organisation monitors flooding on Britain's rivers?   |  |
| 179 | What material is shaped by the process of knapping, then used to make tools and as a building material? |  |
|     | <b>Religion &amp; Multiculturalism (7)</b>  |  |
| 180 | Name the religious group that worships in a Gudwara.  |  |
| 181 | What nationality is the largest group of non-UK citizens living in the UK?                              |  |
| 182 | Name the Christian saint who is usually shown holding a sword and a book.                               |  |
| 183 | What is the Holy Book of the Islamic faith?   |  |
| 184 | Which animal represents 2020 in the Chinese zodiac?   |  |
| 185 | What name do UK Christians give to the day before Lent, when pancakes are traditionally eaten?          |  |

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| 186 | In the 2011 census, what percentage of the population of England and Wales said they followed no religion? |  |
|     | <b>Sport (7)</b>   |  |
| 187 | Which UK city is scheduled to host the next Commonwealth Games in 2022?                                    |  |
| 188 | In which sport do players compete for the Ryder Cup?   |  |
| 189 | Name the current manager of the men's England football team.   |  |
| 190 | In which sport do contestants compete for the Americas Cup?  |  |
| 191 | Name the major horse-racing meeting, attended by the Queen in June each year.                              |  |
| 192 | Name <b>ONE</b> of the three main birds which are bred for game-shooting in England and Scotland.          |  |
| 193 | Name an English cricket ground which regularly hosts international Test Matches.                           |  |
|     | <b>Tourism (7)</b>   |  |
| 194 | What would you use a RADAR key for?  |  |
| 195 | What do Hadrian's Wall, the City of Bath and Ironbridge Gorge all have in common?                          |  |

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| 196 | Name <b>TWO</b> ports in England that have cruise terminals.   | (i)<br><br>(ii) |
| 197 |  <p>What do these letters stand for?</p>          |                 |
| 198 | Which Government department is responsible for Tourism?  |                 |
| 199 | Name the charity for places of historic interest or natural beauty, which this year is celebrating 125 years since it was founded. |                 |
| 200 | Two cities were named joint European Capitals of Culture for 2020 (now for 2021). Name <b>ONE</b> of them.                         |                 |

**END OF PAPER**