

Candidate No.....



LONDON BLUE BADGE TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS

Monday, 3 February 2020 at 10:00 hours

PAPER THREE

PRIMARY (LONDON BB Course 2018-20 Syllabus)

Time allowed: TWO HOURS (120 MINUTES)

This paper is in **THREE** sections:

- SECTION A** Comprises 150 questions, **ALL** of which should be answered.
(Recommended time: 70 minutes)
This section is worth 60%
- SECTION B** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of two, in note form.
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)
This section is worth 20%
- SECTION C** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of three, in note form.
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)
This section is worth 20%

Notes

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. SECTION A: The answers should be written on the question paper.

SECTION B and C: The answers should be written on the lined paper provided.
 - i. Please use only one side of the paper
 - ii. Please start each question on a new page
3. Please write legibly in pen.
4. Note – all names should be first name AND surname (family name) unless otherwise specified.

SECTION A – 60%

HISTORY

1	Where did Roman Londinium's forum stand?	
2	What name did the Anglo-Saxons give London?	
3	Which group of foreign merchants was based around the Steelyard area of London during the Middle Ages?	
4	William the Conqueror built three castles in London. One was the White Tower. Name the other TWO .	(i) (ii)
5	Name London's first mayor who was appointed in 1189.	
6	The first underground railway, which opened in 1863, connected which TWO stations?	(i) (ii)
7	Name the Scottish leader who was hanged, drawn and quartered in Smithfield in 1305.	
8	Which was London's first uniformed police force, founded in 1749?	

9	Name the Archbishop of Canterbury who was beheaded at the Tower of London during the Peasants' Revolt.	
10	What is the current location (nearest town) of Christ's Hospital School, originally founded in the City of London in 1553?	
11	Name the Palace in which Edward III, Anne of Bohemia and Henry VII died.	
12	Name the coffee house, founded in 1680, regarded as the origin of the London Stock Exchange.	
13	What was the planned new use for Somerset House when it was rebuilt in the 1770s?	
14	Why did the House of Commons consider leaving London in 1858?	
15	What foodstuff was refined at the Silvertown refinery, which opened in 1878?	
16	In what part of London did the serial killer, commonly known as Jack the Ripper, commit several murders between 1888 and 1891?	
17	How many people died in London as a result of enemy action during World War II (to the nearest 1,000)?	

18	Why is there a Blue Plaque to Dr John Snow (1813 – 1858) in Soho?	
19	Which royal palace burnt down in 1698?	
20	Which future author worked as a child in a blacking factory by Hungerford Stairs?	
21	Name the Londoner who wrote a diary from 1660 – 1669.	
22	Name the 19 th century London heiress and philanthropist, who became a pioneer in social housing and founded Colombia Road Market in 1869.	
23	In which year in the 19 th century was the fire that destroyed almost all of the Palace of Westminster?	
24	In which building did the first meeting of the UN General Assembly take place in 1946?	
25	Which part of Buckingham Palace was destroyed by bombing in 1940 and replaced after the war with the Queen's Gallery?	

WESTMINSTER ABBEY

26	Name the saint who brought the Benedictine monks to Westminster Abbey in 960.	
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27	Name the new Dean who was appointed in 2019.	
28	Name the style of architecture in the Henry VII chapel.	
29	Name the last English king to be buried in Westminster Abbey.	
30	Name the Grand Master of the Order of the Bath.	
31	Name TWO of the architects buried in the nave.	(i) (ii)
32	What does "Pyx" mean?	
33	Name the type of enamel work found on the tomb of William de Valence in the Chapel of St Edmund.	

TOWER OF LONDON

34	What symbol does the Chief Yeoman Warder wear on his arm?	
35	Name the king who ordered the construction of the outer wall and moat.	

36	At what time does the Ceremony of the Keys start (to the nearest minute)?	
37	Where did King Henry VIII establish the royal armour workshop in 1511?	
38	Name the new resident governor of the Tower.	
39	What is the curtana?	
40	Name the designer of the White Tower.	
41	What is the weight, in carats, of the Cullinan I diamond (the First Star of Africa)?	

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL

42	Name the bishop who established the first St Paul's Cathedral in 604.	
43	On Lord Leighton's monument, the Spirit of Sculpture holds a replica of which of Leighton's sculptures?	
44	With which item in the Cathedral do we associate Father Schmidt?	

45	Name the current Bishop of London.	
46	From what sort of stone is Henry Moore's sculpture <i>Mother and Child</i> made?	
47	How many names (to the nearest 1,000) are recorded in the Roll of Honour in the American Memorial Chapel?	
48	Name the exhibition currently taking place in the North crypt aisle and which will continue throughout 2020.	
49	On which day of the week is Evensong spoken, not sung?	

THE BRITISH MUSEUM

50	How many days does it take to mummify a body?	
51	Name the special type of glassware in the Sutton Hoo clasps.	
52	With which cult is Hoa Hakananai'a statue associated?	
53	Name the exhibition currently on display in the Museum's Sainsbury Exhibition Gallery.	

54	Name ONE display you would show to a Harry Potter fan.	
55	Where in Egypt was the head and body of Ramesses II found?	
56	Name the Greek tribe who are shown battling the centaurs on the Parthenon metopes.	
57	How did the government raise the money needed to purchase Hans Sloane's collection?	

NATIONAL GALLERY

58	Name the 16 th century artist famous for biographies of the lives of the Renaissance great masters.	
59	Turner left two landscape paintings to the nation, on condition they were hung next to which artist's work?	
60	Why was Velasquez's painting <i>The Toilet of Venus</i> damaged by Mary Richardson in 1914?	
61	Which painting in the National Gallery features in a scene with Q and James Bond in the film <i>Skyfall</i> ?	
62	Name the 20 th century artist, who was one of the Whitechapel boys, whose paintings are currently the subject of an exhibition alongside the Old Masters at the National Gallery?	

63	Who occupied the house in Constable's painting <i>The Haywain</i> ?	
64	What type of paint did Van Eyck use in the <i>Arnolfini Portrait</i> ?	

OTHER COLLECTIONS

65	Name one of the pre-Raphaelite artists whose work is on display at Tate Britain.	
66	Name the British sculptor who has 30 works on display in two rooms in Tate Britain.	
67	Name Yinka Shonibare's installation currently on display in Tate Modern's Artist and Society collection.	
68	What name was given to the power station, which occupied the building now inhabited by Tate Modern?	
69	Name the surrealist artist whose painting <i>Metamorphosis of Narcissus</i> is often on display in Tate Modern.	
70	The South Kensington Museums were established with the profits from which 1851 event?	
71	Which king's portrait is the earliest portrait in the National Portrait Gallery?	

72	Name ONE of the tube stations you would use to visit Kensington Palace.	
73	Name the equipment, which enabled Churchill to speak to the US President by telephone from the Cabinet War Rooms.	
74	When in the 1930s (to the nearest month) did the Cabinet War Rooms become fully operational?	
75	The Dale Chihuly chandelier hangs in the entrance hall of which London museum?	
76	Which collection would you find in Hertford House?	
77	In which museum can you currently see an exhibition dedicated to The Clash?	
78	On which evening is the Royal Academy open late (until 22.00)?	
79	Name the sculptor (family name only) of <i>The Three Graces</i> , on display at the Victoria & Albert Museum.	

GREENWICH

80	Where is the nearest drop off point for coaches to the National Maritime Museum?	
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81	Why is the Queen's House important architecturally?	
82	Why was the development of John Harrison's "sea clocks" (H1, H2, H3 and H4) so significant?	
83	Whose body lay in state for three days in the Painted Hall?	
84	Name TWO future monarchs born at Greenwich.	(i) (ii)
85	Name the church in Greenwich designed by Nicholas Hawksmoor.	
86	In Robbie Burns' poem, what is a "cutty sark"?	

HAMPTON COURT

87	What do the terracotta roundels on the exterior wall of Hampton Court Palace depict?	
88	Name the Italian painter who painted the walls and ceilings of the King's Apartments.	
89	Name the last king to live at Hampton Court.	

90	Name the organization, based at Hampton Court Palace, which had an important role in the making of the wedding dresses of the Duchesses of Cambridge and Sussex.	
91	In which month is the Hampton Court Flower Show held?	
92	Why did the rebuilding of Hampton Court in the late 17 th century stop after 1694?	
93	Which royal wedding took place at Hampton Court on 12 July 1543?	

GENERAL

94	Name TWO of the theatres on the Strand.	(i) (ii)
95	Which regiment of guards of the Household Division has no plume in their bearskin?	
96	How many standard routes is a London cabbie expected to know in order to attain 'The Knowledge'?	
97	Name the financial institution, which stands above the temple of Mithras.	

98	How long is the River Thames (in miles or kilometres)?	
99	Name the newest livery company in the City of London.	
100	Name the TWO DLR stations nearest to the ExCel Centre.	(i) (ii)
101	At the Changing of the Guard at Buckingham Palace, at what time approximately does the new guard leave Wellington Barracks?	
102	Where is the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge's London home?	
103	Under which bridge can the River Fleet be seen at low tide?	
104	Name the architect who designed the building at 20 Fenchurch Street, commonly known as the Walkie Talkie.	
105	What percentage of the London underground system is underground?	
106	Which Premier League football team plays at the London Stadium?	

107	Name the developer who built Belgravia in the 1820s.	
108	The statue of Viscount Montgomery of Alamein stands outside which government building?	
109	In which month is the Chelsea Flower Show held?	
110	In which garden is the Buxton Memorial Fountain?	
111	Name the architectural style of the Royal National Theatre.	
112	Name Sir John Soane's country home in Ealing, which recently reopened as a museum and a contemporary art gallery.	
113	Trafalgar Square has four plinths, three of which have permanent statues. Name TWO of them.	(i) (ii)
114	In which area of London is the Brunel Museum located?	
115	In which green space is Kenwood House located?	

116	From which gallery was there an attempt to steal two Rembrandt paintings in November 2019?	
117	In which Spitalfields street was there a Jewish Soup Kitchen, which was closed in 1992?	
118	Name TWO royal boroughs in Greater London.	(i) (ii)
119	On which day of the week does the antiques market at Bermondsey take place?	
120	Why is there a Norwegian church in Rotherhithe?	
121	In which City church are Lutheran services held?	
122	Which monarch is currently the subject of an exhibition at the Queens Gallery?	
123	Which two livery companies dispute the 6 th and 7 th position in order of precedence?	(i) (ii)
124	What is Lancaster House used for?	

125	Which famous ship was built at Burrells Wharf?	
126	Who did the original Charing Cross commemorate?	
127	What would you buy at (i) Paxton & Whitfield and (ii) Berry Bros & Rudd?	(i) (ii)
128	In which London gallery can you currently see the Tutankamen exhibition?	
129	Unilever House stands partly on the site of which former palace?	
130	Where is the captain of the ship <i>The Mayflower</i> buried?	
131	Which mammal takes pride of place in the Central Hall of the Natural History Museum?	
132	Kilburn has a large community of descendants of which nationality?	
133	On which road is the British Library located?	

134	Which financial institution opened its European HQ in Plumtree Court, Shoe Lane in 2019?	
135	Name TWO gentlemen's clubs on St James's Street.	(i) (ii)
136	Which 18 th century townhouse, open to visitors, is at 18 Folgate Street?	
137	Where in London (street/square) would you find (i) the New Zealand embassy (ii) the French embassy?	(i) (ii)
138	Which central London church works closely with the homeless, supporting approximately 4,000 people each year?	
139	Why is there a statue of Mahatma Gandhi in Tavistock Square?	
140	Name the financial institution which moved to Paternoster Square in 2004.	
141	What percentage of housing in London is owner-occupied?	
142	Which street in London would you recommend to a visitor looking for second-hand books?	

143	In which London borough did Amy Winehouse live before her death?	
144	Which major awards ceremony took place in the Royal Albert Hall on February 2 nd 2020?	
145	Name the TWO international cricket venues in London.	(i) (ii)
146	Where does the Regent's Canal join the River Thames?	
147	There are four Inns of Court in London, including Inner Temple and Middle Temple. Name the other TWO .	(i) (ii)
148	Whose statue near St Martin in the Fields contains the phrase "Patriotism is not enough"?	
149	How much is the adult single fare on the Thames Clipper?	
150	What was nicknamed "The Godless Institution in Gower Street"?	

End of Section A – 60%

Please turn over to Section B

SECTION B – 20%

PLEASE START YOUR ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. PLEASE WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.

Answer **ONE** question only

either

B1. In note form, outline the development and use of public transport in Central London from 1800 to the present day. You may include transport by river, road and rail in your answer.

or

B2. Prepare notes to illustrate how immigrant populations have settled in London and added to London's culture. Include in your answer reference to current food, fashion, music, entertainment and events, and areas of London associated with them.

End of Section B - 20%

Please turn over to Section C

SECTION C – 20%

PLEASE START YOUR ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.

Answer **ONE** question only

either

C1. Write notes on the architecture, function and associated activity of **TWO** of the following buildings

- (a) Bloomberg London Building
- (b) St Pancras International Station
- (c) Royal Courts of Justice
- (d) Smithfield Market

or

C2. Write notes on the origins, uniform, training and professional or social activities of **TWO** of the following

- (a) City of London Police
- (b) Chelsea Pensioners
- (c) Pearly Kings and Queens
- (d) The Honourable Artillery Company

or

C3 Write brief notes on **TWO** of the following people, specifically with reference to their time in London

- (a) George Frideric Handel
- (b) Prince Albert, the Prince Consort
- (c) Samuel Pepys
- (d) Thomas Coram

End of Section C - 20%

END OF PAPER