

Candidate No.....



**LONDON BLUE BADGE
TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS**

Thursday, 10th October 2019 at 10:00 hours

PAPER THREE

Time allowed: TWO HOURS (120 MINUTES)

This paper is in THREE sections:

- SECTION A** Comprises 150 questions, **ALL** of which should be answered.
(Recommended time: 70 minutes)
This section is worth 60%
- SECTION B** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of two, in note form.
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)
This section is worth 20%
- SECTION C** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of three, in note form.
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)
This section is worth 20%

Notes

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. SECTION A: The answers should be written on the question paper.

SECTION B and C: The answers should be written on the lined paper provided.
 - i. Please use only one side of the paper
 - ii. Please start each question on a new page
3. Please write legibly in pen.
4. Note – all names should be first name AND surname (family name) unless otherwise specified.

SECTION A – 60%

HISTORY

1	What name did the Romans give London?	
2	Name the lane in which the Great Fire of London started in 1666.	
3	What name was given to the French Protestants who arrived in London after the Revocation of the Edict of Nantes in 1685?	
4	Name the only building within Whitehall Palace to survive the fire of 1698.	
5	In which year was the Bank of England founded?	
6	Which Roman road ran along the line of the Edgware Road?	
7	Name the Prime Minister who was assassinated in the Houses of Parliament in 1812.	
8	What did George Shillibeer introduce to London in 1829?	

9	Who designed the Crystal Palace, which housed the Great Exhibition of 1851?	
10	Which building was demolished at the beginning of the 20 th century to make way for today's Central Criminal Court?	
11	What is the meaning of the Saxon word 'Cheap' in Cheapside?	
12	Name London's first railway station, which opened in 1836 (not underground).	
13	Name the first monarch whose official London residence was Buckingham Palace.	
14	Against which king was the Gunpowder Plot aimed?	
15	Which Roman remains lie under the Guildhall Art Gallery?	
16	In which year was the first Westminster Bridge built?	

WESTMINSTER ABBEY

17	Which order of monks was associated with Westminster Abbey until the Reformation in the 16 th century?	
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18	The Cosmati pavement was completed in 1268. Why is it called Cosmati?	
19	Why is guiding suspended in the nave at 12noon on weekdays (Monday to Friday)?	
20	Name the American Baptist minister and activist who is one of the Modern Martyrs located above the Great West Door.	
21	Name ONE of the judges buried in the chapel of St Paul, who took part in the trial of Mary Queen of Scots.	
22	Name the 14 th century book, which sets out the order of service for the coronation.	
23	What image is displayed on Stephen Hawking's tombstone?	
24	Only one of King Henry VIII's wives is buried in the Abbey. Name her.	
25	Which 19 th century engineer was buried next to Thomas Telford at his own request?	
26	Name the Abbey's Surveyor of the Fabric who designed the tower leading to the Queen's Diamond Jubilee Galleries.	

TOWER OF LONDON

27	Name the Irish mercenary who tried to steal the Crown Jewels in 1671.	
28	Name the Resident Governor of the Tower.	
29	Which king built St Thomas' Tower in the 1280s?	
30	Who performs the ceremonial gun salute at Tower Wharf to celebrate the Queen's birthday and other royal occasions?	
31	Which educational establishment commemorates the death of King Henry VI on 21 May every year, by laying white roses in the Tower?	
32	Which symbol of Katharine of Aragon is engraved on King Henry VIII's horse armour?	
33	Name the first recorded prisoner to escape from the Tower in 1100.	
34	Name the newest raven in the Tower, hatched in April 2019.	

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL

35	Which royal wedding took place at St Paul's Cathedral in 1501?	
36	The monument to the Duke of Wellington shows him riding his horse. Name the horse.	
37	For whom was Nelson's sarcophagus originally made?	
38	There are three galleries under and around the dome. The lowest is the Whispering gallery. Name the other TWO .	(i) (ii)
39	Name the monarch whose statue stands outside the west end of the Cathedral.	
40	Which Biblical story is told in the pediment on the West Front?	
41	At what time does St Paul's Cathedral usually open for sightseeing from Monday to Saturday inclusive?	
42	Name the American Vice President who was present at the dedication of the American Memorial Chapel.	

NATIONAL GALLERY

43	Name ONE of the two city-states which are depicted fighting in Uccello's 'The Battle of San Romano'?	
44	Name the TWO ambassadors in Holbein's painting 'The Ambassadors'.	(i) (ii)
45	What is the name given to the smoky effect used by Leonardo da Vinci in 'The Virgin of the Rocks'?	
46	Monet painted 'The Gare St-Lazare' in 1877. In which city is the gare (train station)?	
47	In which artistic style did Seurat paint 'Bathers at Asnieres'?	
48	Name TWO restrictions on the use of photography in the main galleries.	(i) (ii)

TATE BRITAIN

49	How did Henry Tate, who funded the building of Tate Britain, make his money?	
50	In which county is Flatford Mill, painted by Constable?	

51	Name the Pre-Raphaelite artist who painted Ophelia in 1851.	
52	What nationality was the painter John Singer Sargent?	
53	To which group of artists do the painters Damien Hirst and Tracey Emin belong?	
54	Name the English painter best known for his portrait miniatures of members of the courts of Queen Elizabeth I and King James I of England.	

TATE MODERN

55	What was the original purpose of the Tate Modern building until 1981?	
56	Name the German artist who created the installation 'Lightning with a Stag in its Glare'.	
57	Name the artist who painted the Seagram Murals.	
58	To which Italian avant garde group did Umberto Boccioni belong?	
59	On which TWO days of the week is Tate Modern open until 2200?	(i) (ii)

60	Name TWO of the major movements of 20 th century art on display at Tate Modern.	(i) (ii)
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THE BRITISH MUSEUM

61	Name the physician whose collection of 71,000 objects became part of the foundation of the British Museum after his death in 1753.	
62	What story is told on the East Pediment of the Parthenon?	
63	What is the Portland Vase made of?	
64	Name the current director of the British Museum.	
65	Name the Assyrian ruler depicted on the Lion Hunt Reliefs taken from the north palace of Nineveh.	
66	Who bequeathed the Holy Thorn Reliquary to the British Museum in 1898?	
67	Name the poet whose poem 'Ozymandias' was inspired by the arrival of the statue of Rameses II in 1817.	
68	Name the ancient copper mine near the site where the Mold Gold Cape was found.	

OTHER COLLECTIONS

69	Whose 'Life in Drawing' is currently the subject of an exhibition at the Queen's Gallery?	
70	Name the world's oldest dated carpet which can be seen at the Victoria & Albert Museum.	
71	Where can the visitor see a new exhibition of the work of the British sculptor Antony Gormley until 3 December 2019?	
72	Name the artist who painted 'The Swing', on display in the Wallace Collection. <i>[surname only required]</i>	
73	In which part of London is the Museum of Childhood, part of the Victoria & Albert Museum?	
74	In which house would you see an Egyptian service made by Sevres for Josephine Bonaparte, the Waterloo Shield and 'The Waterseller of Seville' by Velasquez?	
75	Name the Staffordshire potter whose medallion of Sir William Hamilton is on display in the British Galleries at the Victoria & Albert Museum.	
76	Thomas Heatherwick's copper cauldron sculpture is on display at the Museum of London. For which London event was it created?	

GREENWICH

77	Which Greenwich parish church is named after the Archbishop of Canterbury who was killed by the Danes in 1012?	
78	Queen Margaret of Anjou, wife of King Henry VI, extended Bella Court manor to create a lavish palace in Greenwich. What name was given to it?	
79	For which queen was the Queen's House started?	
80	Which TWO English monarchs are featured on the main ceiling of the Painted Hall?	(i) (ii)
81	Name the architect who restored the Chapel of St Peter and St Paul following the fire of 1779.	
82	Why was the Greenwich foot tunnel, opened in 1902, built under the Thames?	
83	At what time is the red Time Ball dropped at the Royal Observatory?	

HAMPTON COURT

84	From whom did King Henry VIII acquire Hampton Court Palace?	
85	Name the clock maker who made the astronomical clock in Clock Court.	
86	Whose ghost is said to haunt the Haunted Gallery?	
87	Which monarch first opened Hampton Court Palace to the public?	
88	From which London railway terminus would you take a train to Hampton Court?	
89	Hampton Court Palace is built around three courtyards. One is Clock Court. Name the TWO other courts.	(i) (ii)
90	In which room in the King's Apartments can visitors see an elaborate display of arms, designed by John Harris in the 17 th century?	

GENERAL

91	What name is given to the occupants of the Royal Hospital Chelsea?	
92	Which bridge, opened in 1894, is celebrating its 125 th birthday this year?	
93	How high is the building known as the Shard (feet or metres)?	
94	Which organisation is based at Marlborough House?	
95	Name Prince Charles' London residence.	
96	Name the author who lived at 48 Doughty Street.	
97	Name the architect who designed the Albert Memorial in Hyde Park.	
98	Name the TWO regiments of the Household Cavalry who mount the guard at Horseguards Parade.	(i) (ii)
99	Where might you hear the Lutine Bell?	

100	Name the species of large tree, which sheds its bark and is commonly found in the streets and squares of London.	
101	Where does the Oxford and Cambridge Boat Race (i) start and (ii) end?	(i) (ii)
102	Name the bridge with which Peter de Colechurch is associated.	
103	Name the architect who designed the red telephone box.	
104	In which area of London is the new US embassy located?	
105	There is a statue of a king on horseback outside the Houses of Parliament. Name the king.	
106	Name the architect who rebuilt the Houses of Parliament following the fire of 1834.	
107	Name the civil engineer who designed the Thames Embankment in the 19 th century.	
108	Which body owns and maintains all the bridges between Blackfriars and Tower Bridge?	

109	The Olympic Park at Stratford has been renamed since the 2012 Olympics. What is its new name?	
110	Where does the River Thames cease to be tidal?	
111	What can you buy at Lock & Co?	
112	Name ONE of the two Inns of Court located between the Embankment and Fleet Street.	
113	Name ONE of the founders of London Zoo.	
114	In which London Square is there a memorial to the British victims of the attacks of 11 th September 2001?	
115	Why is there a grasshopper on top of the Royal Exchange?	
116	In which square is the Supreme Court located?	
117	Name the theatre next to the Globe Theatre which only holds performances in winter and is lit by candlelight.	

118	SOAS University of London is one of London's leading universities. What do the letters SOAS stand for?	
119	Trafalgar Square's Christmas tree is a present from which country?	
120	Who was present at the unveiling of his own statue in Parliament Square in 2007?	
121	The Actors' Church was designed by Inigo Jones in 1631. Where is it?	
122	From which gentleman's club in Pall Mall did Phileas Fogg depart to travel 'Around the World in Eighty Days'?	
123	Name the arch at the end of the Mall, which is expected to open as a hotel in 2022.	
124	Name London's oldest restaurant.	
125	In which month is Open House weekend?	
126	What are Brooks, Boodles and Whites?	

127	What does Ede & Ravenscroft supply?	
128	Which London theatre was the first public building in the world to be lit entirely by electric light?	
129	Name ONE tube station you would recommend to clients visiting the Design Museum.	
130	Which football team plays at (i) Stamford Bridge and (ii) the Emirates Stadium?	(i) (ii)
131	Apart from the Queen, which TWO members of the royal family are able to grant a supplier a Royal Warrant?	(i) (ii)
132	Why would you visit Wigmore Hall?	
133	Where is the Central London Mosque?	
134	Which TWO musicians lived (at different times) in houses adjacent to each other in Brook Street?	(i) (ii)
135	Which river flows underground for 4 miles before joining the Thames at Blackfriars Bridge?	

136	Name the contemporary artist whose glasswork is currently on show at Kew Gardens. <i>[surname only required]</i>	
137	Who does the main statue in Piccadilly Circus commemorate?	
138	Name the architect of the Natural History Museum.	
139	Twickenham Stadium is the national stadium for which sport?	
140	Name the canal, which links Little Venice with Camden Lock.	
141	Name one London pub named after a method of execution.	
142	What nickname is given to 20 Fenchurch Street.	
143	What do the letters ULEZ stand for?	
144	Name ONE of the livery company halls found in Dowgate Hill.	

145	In which church was William Penn, the founder of Pennsylvania, baptized in 1644?	
146	In which square in Bloomsbury is there a statue of Mahatma Gandhi?	
147	Where in London (street/square) would you find (i) the German embassy and (ii) the Indian High Commission?	(i) (ii)
148	When the Guard Change takes place, one detachment of the Old Guard forms up for inspection at Buckingham Palace. Where does the other detachment form up?	
149	On which day of the week is Borough Market normally closed?	
150	Which charity was founded by the rector of St Stephen Walbrook, Dr Chad Varah, in 1953?	

End of Section A – 60%

Please turn over to Section B

SECTION B – 20%

PLEASE START YOUR ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. PLEASE WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.

Answer **ONE** question only

either

B1. Give an account of World War 2 and how it affected London. You may include in your answers the Blitz, subsequent bombing raids, the lives of Londoners, preparations and precautions, evacuations, casualties.

or

B2. 2019 is the 200th anniversary of the birth of Queen Victoria. Describe significant events during her reign and what you would show visitors to London to illustrate these.

End of Section B - 20%

Please turn over to Section C

SECTION C – 20%

PLEASE START YOUR ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.

Answer **ONE** question only

either

C1. Write bullet points on **TWO** of the following, describing their foundation and development, together with any activities that take place there today

- Covent Garden Piazza
- Piccadilly Circus
- Grosvenor Square
- Trafalgar Square

or

C2. Write bullet points on **TWO** of the following architects with particular emphasis on their work in London

- Richard Rogers
- Norman Foster
- Nicholas Hawksmoor
- John Nash

or

C3. Write bullet points on **TWO** of the following. Include a brief description of the Museum, its location, history and key items in its collection

- Natural History Museum
- Science Museum
- Churchill War Rooms
- British Library

End of Section C - 20%

END OF PAPER