

CANDIDATE NO.....



INSTITUTE OF TOURIST GUIDING
GREEN BADGE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS

CITY OF ST ALBANS WRITTEN PAPER

Saturday, 30th June 2018

TIME ALLOWED: **TWO HOURS** (2 hours)

This paper is in **TWO** sections:

SECTION A comprises **100** questions, worth one mark each, **all** of which should be answered.

SECTION B: Answer in note form or in bullet points **THREE** essay questions from a choice of **SIX**. Each essay is worth 25 marks.

NOTES

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and on the top right-hand corner of every manuscript sheet. The Invigilator has your number.
2. The answers to **Section A** should be written on the question paper.
3. The answers to **Section B** should be written on the paper provided. Please use one side of the paper only. Please start each question on a new page.
4. Please write legibly and in ink
5. Please deposit your completed paper as instructed by the Invigilator.

SECTION A

1	What is the date of Saint Alban's Day?	
2	Which archaeological period came immediately before the Iron Age?	
3	What products were made at the Ballito factory in St. Albans in the inter-war years?	
4	What is the Hertfordshire Way?	
5	Identify TWO methods of archaeological survey which do NOT involve excavation.	
6	Which king ordered the building of the Eleanor Crosses?	
7	What are tesserae?	
8	Whose statue is by the Altar in St. Michael's church, St. Albans?	
9	What is Hertfordshire puddingstone?	
10	Who founded (or re-founded) a monastery in St. Albans in 793AD/CE?	
11	Describe a clerestory.	
12	What time is Verulamium Museum open on Sundays?	

13	Name TWO of the three churches founded by the Abbot of St. Albans in the tenth century.	
14	Who was Matthew Paris, or 'Matthew the Parisian'?	
15	Identify the location of a synagogue in St. Albans.	
16	To which order did the monks of St. Albans belong?	
17	Who planted the commemorative cedar tree on the south side of the Abbey church in 1803?	
18	What is a 'Hertfordshire spike'?	
19	Who became the first Bishop of St. Albans?	
20	a) Approximately, when was the Decorated period of architecture? b) What was its most common decorative motif?	a) b)
21	Historically, what is an Indulgence?	
22	Which company was advertised as "the largest retail herb warehouse in the world" in 1925?	
23	Name TWO of the surviving Eleanor crosses.	
24	Which national leader of the Peasants Revolt was tried in St. Albans?	
25	Identify TWO of the traditional Fairs held in St. Albans.	

26	In which year during the Wars of the Roses was: a) the first Battle of St. Albans, b) the second Battle of St. Albans?	a) b)
27	Identify TWO types of industries that were prominent in St. Albans in the 1920's.	
28	Who was Lord Keeper of the Great Seal in 1570?	
29	Which parish established its own street war memorials after World War I?	
30	What was manufactured at the Ariston Works on Bernards Heath during the early twentieth century?	
31	Name two of the hospitals in the West Hertfordshire hospitals NHS Trust.	
32	In which year was the monastery at St. Albans dissolved?	
33	Which high office did Nicholas Breakespeare achieve in 1154?	
34	Recent excavations at St. Albans Abbey have uncovered the remains of one of the Abbots. a) Which abbot is this? b) How has he been identified?	a) b)
35	Where is the headquarters of the CAMRA organisation?	
36	Identify the location of one of the official coach drop off points in St. Albans.	
37	What stands on the site of the first Town Hall today?	

38	What does Sumpter mean (as in Sumpter Yard)?	
39	In which year was Magna Carta sealed?	
40	Where is the main leisure centre for swimming, badminton, fitness etc. located in St. Albans?	
41	Name the bell in the Clock Tower.	
42	Who was burnt at the stake in Romeland during the Marian persecutions?	
43	Identify ONE of the two breweries operating in St. Albans before 1914.	
44	In which month does the ceremony of <i>Beating the Bounds</i> take place in St. Albans?	
45	Which Master Mason of St. Paul's Cathedral, London, is buried in St. Peter's church, St. Albans?	
46	Who is said to have invented the Hot Cross Bun in St. Albans in 1361?	
47	Who founded almshouses in Spicer Street, St. Albans in 1569?	
48	Which monk wrote <i>The Ecclesiastical History of the English People</i> ?	
49	Which building stones were used to face the Post Office in St. Peter's Street, Lloyds Bank in Chequer Street, and the War Memorial in St. Peter's Street?	
50	In which building, is it alleged, does the ghost of 'sad Dorothy' often appear?	
51	Which famous portrait painter was born in Harpenden in 1874?	

52	Who was the first Norman Abbot at St. Albans monastery?	
53	What is the modern name for the medieval Cock Lane in St. Albans?	
54	What is the purpose of a fire mark on a building?	
55	Name ONE Iron Age earthworks in the St. Albans area.	
56	Who financed the building of Marlborough Almshouses?	
57	Name ONE of the sites where the weekly Cattle Market was held during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.	
58	What was the key aim of the Jacobites?	
59	Which artist, staying in St. Albans, engraved a portrait of Lord Lovat on his way to London for trial as a traitor in 1746?	
60	Name the site of a Roman villa near St. Albans.	
61	What is a quern stone?	
62	Identify ONE of the reforms in the Great Reform Act of 1832.	
63	In which year did: a) All men over 21 have the vote in Britain? b) All women over 21 have the vote in Britain?	a) b)
64	Which Redbourn company closed their factory in 1996 and donated their house to the local community to create a museum of local history?	

65	In which year did St. Albans Abbey become a Cathedral?	
66	Which chemical company had premises in Wheathampstead?	
67	Which company moved to St. Albans in 1874 to make marine chronometers?	
68	When will the next Ryder Cup competition be staged (date/month/year)?	
69	How did Sovereign Way (Alley) get its name?	
70	If a visitor takes a fast train from St. Albans City station to London, a) how long will the journey take? b) which terminus will s/he arrive at?	a) b)
71	Who is the current Member of Parliament for St. Albans?	
72	Where were founding children buried in St. Albans?	
73	In which year was the administrative Charter for St. Albans drawn up?	
74	Which road engineer built Verulam Road?	
75	Which television series featured the gates of the Victorian prison in St. Albans in its opening sequence?	
76	When was St. Albans City station opened?	
77	Who is the current Bishop of St. Albans?	

78	Which river flows through Wheathampstead?	
79	What is the name of the agricultural research station founded in Harpenden in the Victorian period?	
80	Who visited Alban's grave at Verulamium in 429AD/CE?	
81	Which writer and playwright has a wooden statue on the platform of Wheathampstead station?	
82	Name TWO internationally famous 'old boys' of St. Albans School.	
83	When did the UK join the European Union?	
84	How did the area of St. Albans known as Fleetville get its name?	
85	What was the present Café Rouge building in Holywell Hill originally used for?	
86	Approximately how many yards of plait were needed to make one hat?	
87	Which Harpenden resident was the perpetrator of the Dreyfus Affair?	
88	Who manages Heartwood forest?	
89	Which architect designed the Alban Arena?	
90	Which school in St. Albans was one of the pioneers of the post war Hertfordshire Schools building programme?	

91	Which artist, famous for his cats, spent the last decade of his life in Napsbury Hospital?	
92	Name ONE of the bequests made by Sir John Maple Blundell to the people of St. Albans.	
93	Who was Arthur Melbourne Cooper?	
94	Name TWO exports from Britain in pre-Roman times.	
95	How many MP's are elected to sit in the House of Commons?	
96	Identify TWO uses of flint in pre-history.	
97	Where is the 'Verdun Tree'?	
98	Which archaeologist excavated at Verulamium in the late 1950's?	
99	Name TWO local towns which held plait markets to sell straw plait in the Victorian period.	
100	What is the current population of the City and District of St. Albans?	

END OF SECTION A

Now turn to SECTION B

SECTION B**ANSWER THREE ESSAY QUESTIONS FROM THE CHOICE OF SIX**

Each essay carries a total of 25 marks

The answers to **Section B** should be written on the paper provided. Please use one side of the paper only. Please start each question on a new page.

- B1** Write brief notes on the Dissolution of the Monasteries and explain the consequences, both short term and long term, on St. Albans.
- B2** When did the railways come to St. Albans and what was their impact on the town's development?
- B3** A group of people from a horticulture society in Shropshire are spending a few days in St. Albans. They will have an historic walk of the city and a tour of Verulamium. They would like to spend two more days exploring the wider area. Suggest an itinerary to suit their interests.
- B4** Identify and evaluate evidence to support the theory that the Iron Age tribe the Catuvellauni were friendly to the Romans before AD/CE43.
- B5** Outline a brief history and development of **ONE** of the following villages, indicating the main buildings of interest to a visitor and key personalities:
- a) Wheathampstead
 - b) Redbourn
 - c) Harpenden
- B6** What was the Black Death? Indicate its impact and consequences on St. Albans.

END OF PAPER