

**CANDIDATE NO.....**



**LONDON TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS**

Tuesday, 19<sup>th</sup> February 2008

<p><b>PAPER THREE LONDON</b></p>
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**Time allowed: TWO HOURS**

You are required to answer ALL the questions in Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.

**Section A = 60%    Section B = 20%    Section C = 20%**

Recommended time: Section A: 70 minutes, Section B: 25 minutes, Section C: 25 minutes

**NOTES:**

1. Please write your Candidate Number at the top of this page.
2. The answers to Section A should be written on the question paper in the spaces provided.
3. The answers to Section B and C should be written on the lined paper provided. Please write on one side of the paper only and start each question on a new page.
4. Please write legibly in ink.

<b>History</b>		
1)	Which Roman road ran on the line of the Edgware Road?	
2)	Which king of Wessex recaptured London from the Danes in 886?	
3)	In which livery hall did the Bank of England begin business in 1694?	
4)	In which decade was the first Clean Air Act passed?	
5)	Which part of Central London was occupied by the Dominican Order until the mid 16 <sup>th</sup> Century?	
6)	Which king negotiated with leaders of the Peasants' Revolt at Smithfield?	
7)	Which institution was demolished in 1902 to make way for today's Central Criminal Court?	
8)	What did Francesco Colsoni publish in 1693?	
9)	Which of the following was NOT a Roman gate: Cripplegate, Moorgate, Aldgate, Newgate?	

10)	Where were the Marine Police founded in 1798?	
11)	Who was primarily responsible for the development of Pimlico in the 1830s?	
12)	In which year did the House of Commons acquire a permanent home in the Palace of Westminster?	
13)	Which prison, to which women and men were committed, was owned by the Bishop of Winchester?	
14)	What is the name given to the mid 19 <sup>th</sup> Century summer crisis which led to measures to improve the quality of water in the Thames?	
15)	Which Roman structure has influenced the layout of roads around Guildhall?	
16)	Whom did Sir Thomas Grosvenor marry in 1677, thus acquiring the Manor of Ebury?	
<b>Westminster Abbey</b>		
17)	To which saint is the Abbey dedicated?	
18)	Which master mason was used by Richard II to work on the nave?	

19)	Which of the figures of 20 <sup>th</sup> century martyrs over the West Door died (a) in the United States? (b) in Germany?	(a)  (b)
20)	What occasion was marked on 19th November 2007 by a service?	
21)	Name <b>ONE</b> winner of the Nobel Prize for Literature who is commemorated in the Abbey.	
22)	Where exactly is Abbot Islip's Chantry Chapel located?	
23)	State the exact date of the coronation of William 1 at Westminster Abbey.	
24)	What famously did Master Walter of Durham make for Edward I in 1296?	
25)	What was the main type of building stone used in Henry's III's rebuilding of the Abbey?	
26)	Approximately how many people are buried in the Abbey and cloisters?	
<b>Tower of London</b>		
27)	Who designed the White Tower?	

28)	Which armoury made most of the Elizabethan armour which is displayed at the Tower of London?	
29)	In which crown is Edward the Confessor's sapphire?	
30)	How many years passed between the disappearance of the two Little Princes and the discovery of the bones believed to be theirs?	
31)	With which building in the Tower do we associate both Guy Fawkes and Rudolph Hess?	
32)	At what time does the Ceremony of the Keys a) start  b) finish?	(a)  (b)
33)	What is the weight in carats of the Second Star of Africa?	
34)	The Tower guard parade daily at 14.50 by the Waterloo Block before marching to the Byward Tower. What are they given?	
<b>St Paul's Cathedral</b>		
35)	Which monarch attended the consecration of Sir Christopher Wren's St Paul's?	

36)	What was the architectural style of the Cathedral destroyed in the Great Fire of 1666?	
37)	<i>The Nativity</i> and <i>The Crucifixion</i> are the subjects of two of Sergei Chepik's paintings in the nave. What are the other two?	(a)  (b)
38)	At what time is Evensong held on Saturdays?	
39)	Whose monument was designed by Sir Alfred Stevens?	
40)	Name <b>ONE</b> place where Sir Winston Churchill is commemorated at St Paul's?	
41)	What is the subject matter of Sir James Thornhill's paintings in the Dome?	
42)	Who founded the first St Paul's Cathedral in 604?	
<b>National Gallery</b>		
43)	Who is the 16 <sup>th</sup> century Italian who wrote <i>The Lives of the Artists</i> ?	

44)	What type of paint was used by Van Eyck in the Arnolfini portrait, allowing the level of detail achieved?	
45)	Whose collection was purchased by the nation to form the first National Gallery collection?	
46)	Which English cathedral was painted and sketched frequently by John Constable?	
47)	Who painted a) <i>The Rokeby Venus</i>  b) <i>Whistlejacket</i> ?	(a)  (b)
48)	Who became the new director of the National Gallery in February 2008?	
<b>Tate Britain</b>		
49)	Which objects in Paul Nash's painting <i>Totes Meer</i> did he describe as 'a great inundating sea'?	
50)	What is the name of the most famous painter of miniatures in the Elizabethan era?	
51)	Where is the scene in John Singleton Copley's <i>The Death of Major Peirson</i> taking place?	

52)	In Holman Hunt's <i>The Awakening Conscience</i> what does the cat playing with the mouse symbolise?	
53)	Which century is associated with the "Golden Age of English Painting"?	
54)	Who funded the building of the Turner Gallery in 1987?	
<b>Tate Modern</b>		
55)	Who has designed the controversial extension to Tate Modern that has recently won planning consent?	
56)	In <i>Lightning with Stag in its Glare</i> by Joseph Beuys, what does the suspended bronze triangle embody?	
57)	In which of the themed areas of Tate Modern are Carl Andre's <i>Equivalent VIII</i> and Donald Judd's <i>Untitled 1972</i> displayed together?	
58)	Which came first – Surrealism, Cubism or Minimalism?	



59)	The current Unilever Series commission in the Turbine Hall is <i>Shibboleth</i> . What is the creator's a) name  b) nationality?	(a)  (b)
60)	At what time does Tate Modern close on Saturdays?	
<b>British Museum</b>		
61)	Name the special type of glasswork in the Sutton Hoo shoulder clasps.	
62)	Out of which stone are the Assyrian Lion Hunt reliefs sculpted?	
63)	Who is the subject of the next major exhibition in the Reading Room, opening in July 2008?	
64)	Give the name of the middle phase of the pottery of the Isnik Golden Age.	
65)	Which event is usually thought to be portrayed in the Parthenon frieze?	

66)	Which poet wrote the lines inscribed at the south entrance to the Great Court: <i>and let thy feet, millenniums hence, Be set in midst of knowledge?</i>	
67)	What is the name of the ceremonial head-dress worn by Ramesses II in the granite statue?	
<b>Other Collections</b>		
68)	In which gallery in the V&A is the Ardabil Carpet?	
69)	In which collection are Manet's <i>A Bar at the Folies-Bergere</i> and Van Gogh's <i>Self Portrait with Bandaged Ear</i> ?	
70)	Where is there an outstanding collection of Sevres porcelain and oriental armour in London?	
71)	In what medium is the National Portrait Gallery portrait of Charles Babbage?	
72)	a) Which current exhibition is <i>The Dance</i> by Henri Matisse being used to advertise?  b) Where is the exhibition being shown?	(a)  (b)

73)	To which museum has the Drapers Company donated the collection of Roman household objects recently uncovered on their land?	
74)	Which museum explores the link between transport and the growth of London since 1800?	
75)	Name <b>TWO</b> of the four key themes of the British Galleries at the V&A?	(a)  (b)
<b>Greenwich</b>		
76)	Who built Bella Court?	
77)	At what time does the Time Ball drop?	
78)	Give the month and year of the fire that devastated the Cutty Sark?	
79)	Name <b>ONE</b> Olympic event scheduled to be held in Greenwich Park in 2012?	
80)	In which city was <i>The Meridian Conference</i> held in 1884?	

81)	What formula was used to pay Sir James Thornhill for his work in the Painted Hall?	
82)	Who was the First Astronomer Royal?	
<b>Hampton Court</b>		
83)	Who was the last king to live at Hampton Court?	
84)	Which king was born at the Palace?	
85)	In Verrio's <i>Satire of the Caesars</i> decorating the King's Staircase, who is represented by Alexander the Great?	
86)	What was Cardinal Wolsey's <i>House of Great Ease</i> ?	
87)	In which Travel Card Zone is Hampton Court located?	
88)	The badges of Henry VIII and which of his queens decorate the ceiling of the Great Watching Chamber?	

89)	From where were the Privy Gardens designed to be viewed?	
90)	Which courtyard links building for Cardinal Wolsey, Henry VIII, William & Mary and George II?	
<b>General</b>		
91)	By what name is the Millennium Dome now known?	
92)	Whom did the original Charing Cross commemorate?	
93)	With which theatre project is Sam Wanamaker associated?	
94)	What is the seating capacity of the new Wembley Stadium?	
95)	Which monarch is considered to have founded Westminster School?	
96)	Where is London's best known Harley Davidson dealer located?	

97)	Where can you see ceiling paintings by Peter Paul Rubens in their original building?	
98)	Where is the Central London Mosque?	
99)	Which regiment of the Household Cavalry did Prince William and Prince Harry join?	
100)	(a) Which is the only London restaurant to be awarded three Michelin stars? (b) Where is it?	(a)  (b)
101)	Under which building in Whitehall is there a wine cellar dating from the time of Henry VIII?	
102)	Name a member of the royal family whose London residence is Kensington Palace.	
103)	Which notorious London character is played by Johnny Depp in the recently premiered film of the same name?	
104)	Which famous ship was built at Burrell's Wharf?	

105)	The Temple Festival is being held throughout 2008. What is it commemorating?	
106)	What is offered by the Lord Mayor of London to the Sovereign when she officially enters the City at Temple Bar?	
107)	Which guards regiment is known as the Number 1 regiment?	
108)	What are normal trading hours at Harrods from Monday to Saturday?	
109)	What is London's International Financial Futures and Options Exchange commonly known as?	
110)	What is the advertised fastest time for the Eurostar to travel to Paris from St Pancras Station?	
111)	The Emirates Stadium is home to which London football team?	
112)	Where is the London Philharmonic Orchestra based?	

113)	On which date are the next elections for Mayor of London?	
114)	The a) FSA and b) ODA are both based at Canary Wharf. What do the initials stand for?	(a)  (b)
115)	Where is the Household Cavalry Museum?	
116)	What is the Middlesex Guildhall scheduled to become in 2009?	
117)	Who is the architect of the planned building in Leadenhall Street nicknamed "The Cheese grater"?	
118)	Where is William Shakespeare's brother Edmund buried?	
119)	By what time must the £8 congestion charge be paid to avoid a penalty?	
120)	How many of the City livery companies are considered "Great"?	



121)	What annual ceremonial duty does the King's Troop RHA carry out in August?	
122)	Which leading cancer treatment hospital suffered a serious fire in January 2008?	
123)	What is the cost of a single fare on the Underground for zones 1-2 a) without an Oyster card b) with an Oyster card?	(a)  (b)
124)	Who designed the Albert Memorial?	
125)	In which month and year is Terminal 5 Heathrow scheduled to open?	
126)	The wife of which 19 <sup>th</sup> century poet drowned herself in the Serpentine?	
127)	Where is the Royal Geographical Society?	
128)	Of what type of stone was the Roman London wall built?	
129)	On which squares do these former Prime Ministers live? a) Lady Thatcher b) Tony Blair	(a)  (b)

130)	Which is the most recent statue of a British Prime Minister to be erected in Parliament Square?	
131)	What is unusual about <i>Monument to the Unknown Artist</i> near Tate Modern, on Sumner Street?	
132)	Name <b>ONE</b> of the two main architects involved in building Spencer House.	
133)	Which is the oldest surviving building within Kew Gardens?	
134)	Which is the exact point from which distances to London are measured?	
135)	Which company sponsors the £10 season at the National Theatre?	
136)	With art of which nation do you associate the Percival David Foundation?	
137)	Who was the musical director at the Vauxhall Pleasure Gardens and is the subject of a museum in Brook Street?	

138)	From which disease did Rahere recover and Oliver Cromwell die?	
139)	Which full time repertory opera company has its London base at The Coliseum?	
140)	Who is the current Lord Mayor of London?	
141)	(a) Where is the "Fourth Plinth"?  (b) What stands on it today?	(a)  (b)
142)	Which musical won the Evening Standard Award for Best Musical 2007?	
143)	What is the cost of the "Afternoon Tea" at the Ritz Hotel?	
144)	Which is the nearest tube station to the Imperial War Museum in Kennington?	

145)	At what age can a Waterman now obtain a licence to work on the River Thames?	
146)	Where is the statue of "Newton" by Sir Eduardo Paolozzi?	
147)	Which playwright is thought to have died in a fight in a tavern in Deptford?	
148)	On which street do fashion designers Stella McCartney and Matthew Williamson have their shops?	
149)	Which river flows underground for four miles before joining the Thames at Blackfriars Bridge?	
150)	In which museum are Sir Winston Churchill's dentures, worn during WW2, and the skeleton of a 7'7" tall Irishman?	

**End of Section A**

**60%**

**Please turn to Section B**

**SECTION B**

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY**

Answer ONE question only

**EITHER**

**B1** Outline the development and use of public transport in Central London.

**OR**

**B2** Choose **THREE** existing royal palaces in London and give an account of their history. You should refer to the following:

- (i) for whom they were built
- (ii) reasons for building
- (iii) architecture
- (iv) and, where relevant, the impact on the area and reasons for their decline.

**(20%)**

**Please turn over to Section C**

**SECTION C**

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY**

Answer **ONE** question only

**EITHER**

**C1** Write brief notes on **THREE** of the following institutions

- (a) The Royal National Theatre
- (b) The Old Vic Theatre
- (c) The Royal Opera House, Covent Garden
- (d) The Royal Court Theatre
- (e) The Royal Festival Hall
- (f) The Globe Theatre

**OR**

**C2** Write brief notes on **THREE** of the following people with particular reference to their time in London

- (a) Joseph Bazalgette
- (b) Dr Samuel Johnson
- (c) Charles Dickens
- (d) George Frideric Handel
- (e) John Snow
- (f) Prince Albert, the Prince Consort

**OR**

**C3** Outline briefly the history, duties and uniforms of **THREE** of the following. You may illustrate your answer with sketches if you wish

- (a) The City of London Police
- (b) The Household Cavalry
- (c) The Yeomen Warders
- (d) The Company of Watermen and Lightermen
- (e) The Honourable Artillery Company
- (f) The Foot Guards

**(20%)**

**END OF PAPER**