

Candidate No.....



TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS LEVEL 4

16th April 2015 at 14.00 hours

PAPER ONE

Time allowed: 2 HOURS (120 minutes)

This paper is in TWO sections:

SECTION A Comprises **150** questions, all of which should be answered.

(Recommended time: **1 ¼ hours**)

This section carries **75%** of the total marks

SECTION B Requires answers **in note form to BOTH Question 1 and Question 2.**

(Recommended time: **45 minutes**)

This section carries **25%** of the total marks

Notes

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. SECTION A: The answers should be written on the question paper.

SECTION B: The answers should be written on the paper provided.
 - i. Please use only one side of the paper
 - ii. Please start each question on a new page
3. Please write legibly in pen.

SECTION A (75%)

1.	Which battle of 1815 effectively ended French domination of Europe?	
2.	Which artist painted ‘matchstick men’ amongst the mills and factories of the industrial cities of Northern England?	
3.	Name the Quaker family from Yorkshire famous for their confectionery business, religious activism and support for social reform.	
4.	The 2015 Varsity Boat Race on the Thames marked a first. What made it different to previous years?	
5.	What type of tourist resorts are Leamington, Buxton and Harrogate?	
6.	What make of British car is associated with <i>James Bond</i> ?	
7.	In which part of the British Isles can German WW2 gun emplacements and defences be found?	

8.	How many seats does the winning party need to win in order to secure a parliamentary majority in the UK General Election?	
9.	Michael Morpurgo has had tremendous success with a children's novel that has become a stage show and a Steven Spielberg film. What is its title?	
10.	In which national park is England's largest expanse of heather moorland to be found?	
11.	What was a Roman hypocaust?	
12.	2015 marked the fiftieth anniversary of the State Funeral of which great British statesman?	
13.	Where in London would you find the sculpture <i>Gift horse</i> by Hans Haacke that was unveiled in March 2015?	
14.	What is the name of the body of men and women called together to give a verdict on the basis of evidence submitted in court?	
15.	Name Crick and Watson's Nobel Prize winning achievement?	

16.	List TWO ways that grass is used by farmers as a crop.	a) b)
17.	In what period of prehistory were barrows used to mark the graves of significant individuals?	
18.	Who was responsible, in 1265, for the calling of the first parliament to include both knights and common citizens?	
19.	What was the real name and title of the author of <i>Alice in Wonderland</i> ?	
20.	In 2015, the first woman bishop was consecrated in which English City?	
21.	For what type of drugs has NIHCE (National Institute of Health and Care Excellence) recently advised that over use is potentially a 'catastrophic threat' to human health and that doctors should be subject to greater prescribing restrictions?	
22.	What is the Celtic word for <i>river</i> , preserved as the name of several British rivers?	
23.	The journey of which queen of England's body to London for her funeral, in 1290, is marked by a series of commemorative crosses?	

24.	Which painter, subject of an exhibition at the National Portrait Gallery in 2015, is famous for his society portraits but also known for his depictions of the horrors of WW1, including <i>Gassed</i> ?	
25.	In which month of 2015 will Queen Elizabeth II become the country's longest reigning monarch?	
26.	Which government department is responsible for tourism?	
27.	To which TWO different periods of history do Gothic and Gothic Revival architecture belong?	
28.	Which courts decide if archaeological finds are 'treasure' under the Treasure Act of 1996?	
29.	With which English composer do you associate the Aldeburgh Festival?	
30.	What, typically, is the shape of a Roman legionary fort of the Claudian period?	
31.	What is the most widely spoken mother tongue of the EU?	

<p>32.</p>	<p>One of the leading members of the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood was from a Jersey family. His paintings included <i>The Boyhood of Raleigh</i> and <i>Bubbles</i>, used as an advertisement for Pears soap. What was his name?</p>	
<p>33.</p>	<p>A film of which novel by Thomas Hardy will be released in a new adaptation, in May 2015?</p>	
<p>34.</p>	<p>What do the following sites have in common; Blenheim Palace, Saltaire, and the Jurassic Coast?</p>	
<p>35.</p>	<p>Which British physicist is credited with inventing the World Wide Web?</p>	
<p>36.</p>	<p>In which year was the first UK General Election in which all men and women over 21 were able to vote?</p>	
<p>37.</p>	<div> </div> <p>What does this tourist sign indicate?</p>	

<p>38.</p>	<p>With which 19th century religious movement is Cardinal Newman associated?</p>	
<p>39.</p>	<div> </div> <p>Name this bird of prey once rare in Britain but now commonly seen in the countryside.</p>	
<p>40.</p>	<p>Which novel, for adults, by JK Rowling was televised in 2015?</p>	
<p>41.</p>	<p>What type of British farmer now expects to be paid less for his / her product than it costs to produce because of the effects of market oversupply and competitive pricing by supermarkets?</p>	
<p>42.</p>	<p>Name Sir Isaac Newton's great work in which he established the 3 laws of motion.</p>	
<p>43.</p>	<p>Name Catherine of Aragon's first husband.</p>	

44.	Which architect is credited with introducing classical (Palladian) architecture to Britain by designing buildings such as the Queen's House at Greenwich?	
45.	Which modern sculptor created <i>The Angel of the North</i> ?	
46.	In what sort of 18th century catering establishment did the first London based insurance companies and stock exchanges start trading?	
47.	Which race track is the home of the British Grand Prix?	
48.	Which igneous rock underlies the tors of Devon and Cornwall?	
49.	By what name is the Secret Intelligence Service more commonly known?	
50.	Give the Latin name for ONE of the Roman towns destroyed by Boudicca.	
51.	Which architect was responsible for the Albert Memorial, St George's Minster in Doncaster and Grand Midland Hotel at St Pancras Station?	
52.	In which year did decimal coinage replace pounds, shillings and pence in the United Kingdom?	

53.	Name the Poet Laureate, husband to Sylvia Plath, who succeeded John Betjeman in 1982.	
54.	Which 19 th century politician and social reformer championed the Factory Acts in parliament?	
55.	Until the early 19th century cider was Jersey's main agricultural export. What is its largest agricultural export product today?	
56.	Which musical, based on a novel set in 19C France, will celebrate 30 years on the London stage in 2015?	
57.	Prior to the Reformation which TWO parts of a church were divided by the rood screen?	
58.	The work of which Scottish economist advocated free trade and helped establish Britain as the workshop of the world?	
59.	Who is thought to have built, in the 8th Century, the earthwork that runs along the border between England and Wales?	
60.	Who became Scottish First Minister in November 2014?	
61.	By what name is the ancient festival of Beltane known today?	

62.	What was the name of the famous 18 th century landscape architect whose works included Burton Constable in Yorkshire and Stowe in Buckinghamshire?	
63.	What parliamentary legislation did Prime Minister William Gladstone try to pass, unsuccessfully, in 1886 and 1893?	
64.	English Heritage is undergoing major organisational changes this year. What is the new name for the organisation responsible for sites such as Stonehenge?	
65.	In which sport are the terms <i>Silly Mid Off</i> and <i>Square Leg</i> used to describe positions on the field of play?	
66.	Which community found refuge in England after the revocation of the Edict of Nantes?	
67.	What new name was given to the Clock Tower of the Houses of Parliament in 2012?	
68.	Which campaign of 1915, against the forces of the Ottoman Empire, ended in failure and heavy losses for the Allied forces?	
69.	Which painter published <i>the Anatomy of the Horse</i> in 1766?	

70.	Which native British tree is usually the last to come into leaf and the first to drop them?	
71.	In English courts, for which type of case do the judiciary still wear wigs?	
72.	Which king of England was given the derisive nicknames <i>Lackland</i> and <i>Softsword</i> ?	
73.	Name the soldier who wrote: <i>If I should die, think only this of me: That there's some corner of a foreign field That is forever England.</i>	
74.	Name ONE building material used as infill on Tudor timber framed buildings.	
75.	Which publication was used to issue the Royal proclamation, on 30 March 2015, summoning a new parliament and calling a General Election?	
76.	Name the British chemist who became the first Briton in space and the first woman to visit the Mir space station.	
77.	Where in Britain did archaeologists find a hoard of more than 400 wax writing tablets that reveal much about the daily life of a Roman military community in Britain?	

78.	What does <i>Ph.D.</i> stand for?	
79.	How did William Hogarth help to protect the rights of artists, even to this day?	
80.	Name the famous society beauty, actress and mistress of the Prince of Wales and close friend of Oscar Wilde, known as the <i>Jersey Lily</i> ?	
81.	How many member states of the EU are there?	
82.	On which occasion, other than at New Year, are honours announced?	
83.	Which 18 th century artist combined his skills of poetry, illustration and printing in his publications?	
84.	In a medieval English village, what was the <i>glebe land</i> ?	
85.	Whose reign was threatened by the boy pretender Lambert Simnel?	
86.	The Island of Jersey has a parliament originally comprising Parish Constables, Church Rectors and Jurats representing the people, the church and the law. What is the name of the parliament today?	

87.	Name the architect who designed the Cenotaph in Whitehall, London?	
88.	What historical person who features as a character in Shakespeare's plays, was finally re-buried in 2015?	
89.	During which war were the battles of Alma, Sebastapol and Balaclava fought?	
90.	In which type of protected landscapes in Britain has the government pledged to ban fracking for shale gas?	
91.	In which prehistoric period was farming introduced into Britain?	
92.	Which artistic movement does the abbreviation YBAs stand for?	
93.	Which actor played Henry VIII in the BBC's adaptation of <i>Wolf Hall</i> by Hilary Mantel?	
94.	Name ONE port on the south coast from where it is possible to take a <i>Condor ferry</i> to the Channel Islands.	
95.	What is the full name of the version of the game of rugby particularly popular in Northern England?	

96.	Name TWO locations in England where copies of the Magna Carta can be found.	
97.	What is the principal material used in the construction of sculptural 1960/70s buildings described as <i>Brutalist</i> ?	
98.	Name ONE of the foreign discount stores that are challenging the supremacy of British supermarkets and dramatically changing British shopping habits.	
99.	What, since the Fixed-Term Parliament Act of 2011, is the maximum term of a UK parliament?	
100.	What is the top rate of income tax in the UK in 2015 (before the election)?	
101.	Name TWO of the three conifers native to Britain.	
102	Which religious group of people worships in a Gurdwara?	
103.	For what art form is Nicholas Hilliard known?	
104.	In whose reign did the United Kingdom move from the Julian Calendar to the Gregorian following the Calendar Act of 1750?	

105.	In which town is William Shakespeare buried?	
106.	Name TWO features of the English landscape created during the Ice Ages.	
107.	Which 1970s artist, known particularly for a song with a Bronte connection, played her first concert in 40 years in 2014?	
108.	Who occupied the English throne when each of these rebellions took place: a). The Pilgrimage of Grace?	
109.	b). The Monmouth Rebellion?	
110.	c). The Peasants Revolt?	
111	What is the name of the huge cruise ship launched by the Queen in 2015 (also the name of a vessel which was once hers)?	
112.	In what part of Britain is Dylan Thomas's <i>Under Milk Wood</i> set?	
113.	Give ONE example, other than by visiting a GP, where advice about non-urgent medical conditions can be sought.	

114.	Which great 17 th century artist is known for his intricate, three dimensional, lime wood carvings?	
115.	Which evangelist has the eagle as his symbol?	
116.	What is the most common type of criminal case in England and Wales?	
117.	Which 17 th century physician proved that blood circulates around the body?	
118.	Which stately home is used as the location for <i>Downton Abbey</i> ?	
119.	What fossilised material found on the north east coast, became very popular when it was worn by Queen Victoria as mourning jewellery?	
120.	The Hall as principal space within a substantial house is often separated by the Screens Passage from TWO smaller rooms intended for the storing of provisions. By what names are these rooms known?	a) b)
121.	Which is the only Oxbridge College to be named after a British Prime Minister?	

122.	Known as the <i>poet of the British Empire</i> , a quotation of his is above the players' entrance to Centre Court Wimbledon. What is his name?	
123.	Which 17th century diarist is said to have designed the first English glazed bookcase?	
124.	What type of merchandise is usually associated with a staple port?	
125.	a) Who were the Regicides? b) How many were there?	a) b)
126.	Name TWO types of stone that have traditionally been used as roofing materials in Britain.	
127.	In which year did the current union flag first come into use?	
128.	Name the TWO principal structural components of early Norman castles.	
129.	Where in London is the Supreme Court located?	
130.	Which plant, the main food for grouse, is typically found on poor, acid soil?	

131.	The life of which world renowned scientist is celebrated in the film <i>The Theory of Everything</i> ?	
132.	What famous event took place on St Crispin's Day 1415?	
133.	Which figurative painter of the 'School of London' who died in 2011, has painted portraits as varied as <i>The Queen</i> and <i>Benefits Supervisor Sleeping</i> .	
134.	At what age do children in England usually start Primary School?	
135.	In furniture making, what is <i>veneer</i> ?	
136.	Name the disease, introduced by man, which exterminated 99% of the rabbit population of England in the 1950s.	
137.	Which twentieth century statesman is commemorated at Runnymede?	
138.	What does an EHICard entitle the holder to in participating European countries?	
139.	As the Romans established their authority in Britain in the decades after the 43AD invasion, which pagan cult of priests were they particularly keen to eradicate?	

140.	Name the organisation responsible for standards in education, children's services and skills.	
141.	What is meant by the term 'hefted', when used to describe the behaviour of sheep?	
142.	Which mythical British King is the subject of the writings of Sir Thomas Malory?	
143.	Name the Princess Royal's private residence in Gloucestershire.	
144.	What was the name of the council of noblemen summoned to advise Anglo-Saxon kings?	
145.	How many acres are there in a hectare?	
146.	Which 'Prog Rock' band, formed in Cambridge in 1965, has recently released an album called <i>The Endless River</i> ?	
147.	For which King, portrayed in the <i>Wilton Diptych</i> in the National Gallery, was it made?	
148.	What does the motto of the Most Noble Order of the Garter mean in English?	

149.	The 75th anniversary of the Battle of Britain will be marked this summer. Between which months of 1940 was the Battle fought?	
150.	Which famous School of Art, designed by Charles Rennie Mackintosh, suffered a disastrous fire in 2014?	

NOW TURN TO SECTION B

SECTION B (25%)

You must answer Question 1 and Question 2, choosing ONE option from each.

Start each question on a new page and use one side of the paper only.

QUESTION 1

EITHER

- a). Write notes on the changes seen in Britain since the end of the Second World War. Make reference to changes to the urban and rural landscape and social, economic and cultural developments. Give examples of what you might include on a tour marking the 70th anniversary of the end of the conflict in your region.

OR

- b). Give an account in note form of the course of events that led to the sealing of the Magna Carta and a summary of the immediate and long term influence of the Charter on the political history of Britain and key international statutes.

QUESTION 2

EITHER

- a). Write brief notes for a presentation on the British cultural year choosing **TWO** categories from the following list:

Christian festivals and holy days
Pagan and traditional local festivals
'The Summer Season'
Non-Christian religious festivals
Modern day cultural festivals (music, food, literature, art etc)

OR

- b) Write notes on the lives, works and significance of **TWO** of the following:

David Hockney
Ted Hughes
J.M.W. Turner
George Eliot
Anne Boleyn
Winston Churchill

OR

- c). Write notes for a virtual tour of a typical gothic church of the Perpendicular period from the West to the East End. You need to include the date and context of this period of architecture, an explanation of the layout and function of each area of the building, and a description of the features and furniture that help identify the church as Perpendicular in style.

OR

- d). Prepare a series of bullet points that compare and explain the broad differences apparent in Britain on either side of the Tees-Exe line. Besides the geographical differences you should include farming, buildings and the demographic, economic and cultural contrasts between upland and lowland Britain.

END OF EXAMINATION